Marc Humbert is currently professor of political economy at Rennes University. He got a French University Professor status in 1981, after a PhD Thesis in economics (1975) and a PhD Thesis in management (1976). He has published more than fifteen books and a hundred of papers in Scientific Reviews about industry and technology dynamics of firms and nations, and their interactions, with applications to Japanese, Latin-American, European, Breton… economies. He was (2008-2012) on leave from University of Rennes (France), and working in Japan as the head of the French Research Institute on Contemporary Japan ((UMIFRE 19 CNRS – MAEE), based in Tokyo, at Maison Franco Japonaise (日仏会館) until 2011 and then as a CNRS researcher, associated research Fellow at Ritsumeikan University (Kyoto). Japan is for him an interesting place of observation to nurture his theoretical work. Marc Humbert tries to contribute to the establishment of a comprehensive theory of society going beyond individualism and holism, drawing on post-cartesian approaches and based on concepts like those brought in by Ivan Illich, such as “conviviality”.